

DEPARTMENT OF **PHILOSOPHY**

2017-2018









DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

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88160

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FOR COURSE DESCRIPTIONS, PLEASE SEE INSERT.

ABOUT OUR PROGRAM

Glendon defines itself as a bilingual liberal arts faculty and the Philosophy Department is committed to both aspects of this dual mission. For the non-specialist, our goal is to provide some of the essential components of a liberal arts education. Thus we have lower-level courses which focus on the great philosophical classics, and on the enduring problems of Philosophy; these courses are designed to encourage discussions of values, religion, meaning, and our relation to nature and the state. As well, all our courses emphasize critical thinking skills: analyzing and evaluating reasoning is an essential component of the philosophical enterprise.

Critical skills are addressed most intensively, and directly, in our Modes of Reasoning courses. Currently, we offer six free-standing (not cross-listed) courses in the 17xx 6.0 series, including one in French. These courses are designed specifically to teach critical thinking, reading and writing skills. However, students should note that these courses are not cross-listed and thus do not count as Philosophy credits.

For students who are interested in continuing in Philosophy, the department offers several different programs: major, honours major and specialized honours. For each of the honours programs, the student is required to take one of two introductory courses (2605 6.00 or 1690 6.00); to satisfy a Logic requirement (either one of the Modes 17xx series or 2640 6.00); to take one of two second-year courses in the History of Philosophy (either 2620 6.00 or 2630 6.00); and, finally, to satisfy a breadth requirement by taking an upper-level half course in each of the three major areas of Philosophy. A student who has excelled in the specialized honours program is in a strong position to be accepted and do well at a top graduate school.

Finally, the department has created, and now houses, a certificate program in Law and Social Thought. We recognize that university students tend to be pre-occupied with concerns about life after university, and, in particular, with preparation for a career. The Law and Social Thought certificate is designed to forge connections between a liberal arts education and the world of work.

For detailed program requirements, please refer to the Undergraduate Calendar applicable to your year of entry into the program.



OUR PROFESSORS

CHRISTOPHER CAMPBELL

BA (Dalhousie University/King's College), MA and PhD (University of Pittsburgh).

Associate Professor, YH C228

Telephone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 88181 E-mail: ccampbell@glendon.yorku.ca

Areas of interest: Philosophy of logic and language, history of analytic philosophy,

metaphysics, Wittgenstein.

JOSEPH GONDA

BA (St. John's College, Md.), MA and PhD (Pennsylvania State University).

Associate Professor, YH C 227

Telephone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 88307 E-mail: jgonda@glendon.yorku.ca

Areas of interest: Ancient Philosophy, Early Modern Philosophy and History of

Science, Existentialism, Aesthetics, Political Philosophy, Hermeneutics

LOUIS-PHILIPPE HODGSON

BA (Université Laval), MA (University of Toronto), PhD (Harvard University).

 $Associate\ Professor,\ YH\ C208$

Telephone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 88561 E-mail: lhodgson@glendon.yorku.ca

Areas of interest: Moral and Political philosophy; Kant's practical philosophy; Philosophy of law; History of moral and political philosophy, especially social

contract theory.

GEORGES J. D. MOYAL

BA (Université McGill), MA et PhD (Université de Toronto).

Professor, YH C 207

Telephone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 88303 E-mail: moyal@glendon.vorku.ca

Areas of interest: Ancient Greek philosophy and early modern philosophy

(especially Locke and Descartes).

DORIS OLIN

BA (University of Manitoba), MA, PhD (Cornell University).

Emeritus Professor, YH C230 E-mail: dolin@yorku.ca

Areas of interest: Epistemology, Philosophical Logic and Paradoxes, Decision

Theory.

WHY STUDY PHILOSOPHY?

Philosophy, it is often said, teaches not what to think, but how to think. The skills it develops are those which are at the heart of a liberal arts education.

You will study questions such as: What is truth? How do we come to know the truth? What is it to be a person? Is morality relative, or are there absolute moral truths? Why do we punish criminals by putting them in prison? Is democracy the best system of government? In the course of studying these questions, you will come to a better understanding of different points of view, and will become a better thinker, debater and writer.

The critical thinking skills acquired in studying Philosophy include: analyzing key concepts, organizing ideas, developing a critical mind, and communicating effectively. These skills are, of course, transferable to other domains. It isn't surprising, then, that philosophy majors as a group consistently outperform most other majors on the LSAT (law school), MCAT (medical school), GMAT (business school) and GRE (graduate school) exams. The skills cultivated by the study of philosophy have wide application.

As a result, Philosophy majors can be found in many careers, including law, business, computer science, government, medicine, journalism, teaching and school administration.

The fact that Philosophy develops one's critical skills certainly provides one good answer to the question 'Why study Philosophy?' But there is a second answer, just as valid. If you are gripped by philosophical questions and problems; if your imagination is stimulated and your curiosity piqued by those questions; if you value having an open mind and wish to avoid dogmatism on any given issue, then you already know the best answer to the question.

WHAT YOU CAN DO WITH A PHILOSOPHY DEGREE

WAS PHILOSOPHY OF ANY USE TO ME? GRADUATES REFLECT ON THEIR CAREERS

I work as a director in the Ontario Public Service, mainly working on policy and legislation. The philosophy and logic courses I took at Glendon have been a great help in my career as a civil servant.

Studying philosophy teaches how to construct logical arguments. You learn the flow of ideas, and to put ideas together so they persuade and convince. This is an important skill, whether used to create written arguments (for example, in cabinet submissions, discussion papers, briefing notes, or other policy products) or when making oral presentations to ministers and deputy ministers. Studying philosophy also helps to be able to detect flaws in logic. Sometimes being able to explain why something doesn't make sense can be very valuable in the policy development process.

Being able to take diverse and complex information, and organize it in such a way as to create clear options with clearly identified pros and cons is key to being a good policy advisor. These are skills that I learned from my philosophy and logic classes. I may now have forgotten the specifics of Plato or Descartes, but I still use the skills I acquired in analyzing them.

Katherine HEWSON, Director, Citizenship Development Bureau, Ministry of Citizenship (Ont.)

I took courses in Symbolic Logic ('92-93) and Philosophical Paradoxes ('94) and enjoyed them tremendously. These courses allowed me to sharpen my analytical abilities, giving me puzzles and (often) the rules to figure them out. I think Philosophy courses are essential to clear, critical thinking. You need logic if you're planning to write the LSAT or GMAT; most standardized tests gauge your ability to think logically. And you have to think clearly if you're going to write and communicate clearly. Clear thinking has helped me in completing graduate coursework and in my newest career as a financial analyst. But I'd say it's more than that — thinking is an essential life skill.

Alex LIMION, Investment Analyst, Sprucegrove Investment Management

COURSE LISTINGS

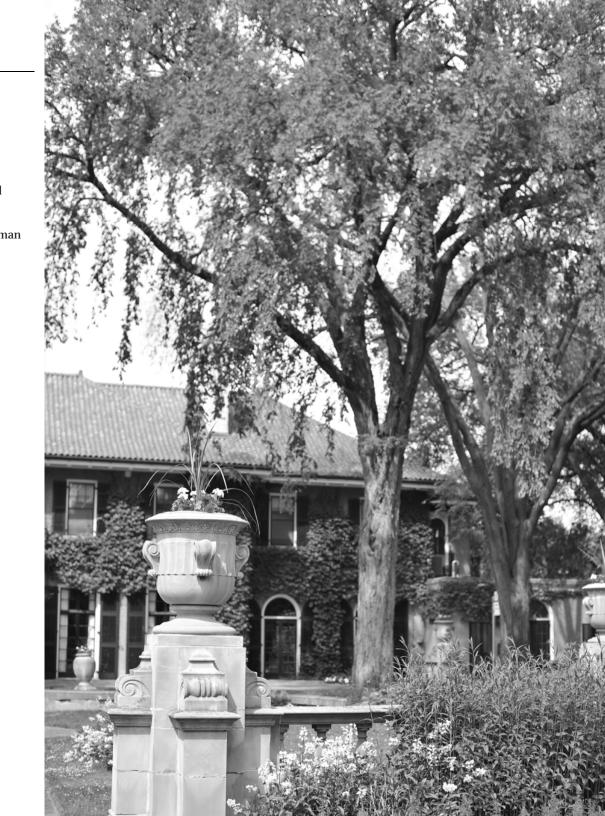
PHILOSOPHY

PHIL 1611 3.0 (Fall)	Introduction to Philosophy I	Logan	PHIL 3237 3.0	Moral Philosophy I	TBA
PHIL 1612 3.0 (Winter)	Introduction to Philosophy II	Kostroman	(Winter) PHIL 3642 3.0	Business Ethics	Davis
PHIL 1690 6.0	6.0 Introduction à la philosophie : Moyal les grands penseurs	Moyal	(Winter)		
			PHIL 3654 3.0 (Winter)	The Moral Limits of the Criminal Law	TBA
PHIL 2605 6.0	Truth, Mind and Reality	Cumby	PHIL 3657 3.0 (Fall)	Philosophy of Mind	Kostroman
PHIL 2615 3.0 (Winter)	Moral Questions and Social Policies	Davis	PHIL 3910 3.0 (Fall)	Philosophy of Language	Campbell
PHIL 2617 3.0 (Fall)	The Quest for Meaning	Cumby	PHIL 3985 3.0 (Fall)	Metaphysics	Campbell
PHIL 2620 6.0	Reason & Feeling in Modern Philosophy	TBA	PHIL 4217 3.0 (Fall)	The Possibility of Knowledge	Cancelled
PHIL 2640 6.0	Logic	Kostroman	PHIL 4237 3.0 (Fall)	Moral Philosophy II	Hodgson
PHIL 2645 6.0	Ancient Philosophy & Political Theory	Gonda	PHIL 4603 3.0 (Winter)	The Philosophy of Friedrich Nietzche	Gonda
PHIL 2923 3.0 (Winter)	Introduction to Law and Social Thought	Hodgson	PHIL 4615 3.0 (Winter)	Introduction to Wittgenstein	Campbell
PHIL 2923 3.0 (hiver)	Introduction au droit et à la pensée sociale	Hodgson			
PHIL 2925 3.0 (Fall)	Philosophy of Law	Matthew			
PHIL 2925 3.0 (Automne)	Philosophie du droit	TBA			

MODES OF REASONING

MODR 1711 6.0 (Section A)	Critical Thinking	R. Davis
MODR 1711 6.0 (Section B)	Critical Thinking	V. Streisel
MODR 1711 6.0 (Section C)	Critical Thinking	T. Kostrom
MODR 1711 6.0 (Section D)	Critical Thinking	TBA
MODR 1711 6.0 (Section A)	Critical Thinking (SUMMER)	B. Logan
MODR 1711 6.0 (Section A)	Critical Thinking (WINTER)	TBA
MODR 1716 6.0	Logique formelle et informelle	Moyal

 $^{^*\}mbox{This}$ timetable is subject to change. Please check the online lecture schedule published by the Office of Academic Services.



CERTIFICATE IN LAW AND SOCIAL **THOUGHT**

This program places the study of law in the context of a liberal arts education; that is, the law will be studied within both a humanities and a social science context. Some course offerings emphasize the moral and philosophical dimensions that inform legal life and link the study of law with social and political thought. Others focus on legal institutions: how they yield regulation and socially sanctioned force, how they interact with society.

Students may earn a Certificate in Law and Social Thought concurrent with fulfillment of the requirements for a bachelor's degree at York University. To register for the certificate students must submit an application to Academic Services.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Students must complete 24 credits as follows:

- GL/PHIL 2923 3.00;
- GL/PHIL 2925 3.00;
- GL/PHIL 3633 3.00 or GL/PHIL 3654 3.00*;
- 15 credits from the list of approved courses.

All credits must be completed at York University, and GL/PHIL 2923 3.00, GL/PHIL 2925 3.00, and GL/PHIL 3633 3.00 or GL/PHIL 3654 3.00 at Glendon. A minimum overall grade point average of 4.00 (C) is required for all the above courses.

CANADIAN STUDIES

GL/CDNS 2600 6.0	Government and Politics of Canada/Introduction au gouvernement et à la politique du Canada	
GL/CDNS 3663 3.0	Human Rights and Civil Liberties in Canada	

ECONOMICS

GL/ECON 3370 3.0	Industrial Organization I / Organisation industrielle I
GL/ECON 3375 3.0	Industrial Organization II / Organisation industrielle II
GL/ECON 3642 3.0	Business Ethics
GL/ECON 4275 3.0	The Economic Analysis of Law
GL/ECON 4570 3.0	Economics of the Public Sector: Taxation

GENDER AND WOMEN'S STUDIES

GL/GWST 3513 6.0	Les femmes et la loi
GL/GWST 4502 3.00	La femme et la violence
GL/GWST 4502 6.00	Violence against Women
GL/GWST 4509 3.0	Anti-Racist Feminism

HISTORY

GL/HIST 2650 6.0	Introduction to British History, from the Norman Conquest (1066) to the Present	
GL/HIST 3639 3.00	Comparative Slavery and Emancipation in the Americas	

HUMANITIES

GL/HUMA 1610 6.0	Prisoners, Penitents and Postulants	
GL/HUMA 1650 6.0	Introduction to British History, from the Norman	
	Conquest (1066) to the Present	
GL/HUMA 2615 6.0	Moral Questions and Social Policies	

^{*} A student who chooses to take both of these upper-level courses will need only 12 additional credits from the list of approved courses.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES		GL/PHIL 3660 6.0	Early Modern Political Theory	
GL/ILST 2622 3.0	Culture, Globalization and International Civil Society	GL/PHIL 4235 3.0	Political Philosophy II	
GL/ILST 2622 3.0	Culture, mondialisation et société civile internationale	GL/PHIL 4237 3.0	Moral Philosophy II	
GL/ILST 3650 3.0			Contemporary Political Theory	
	sécurité et droits humains internationaux	POLITICAL SCIENCE		
GL/ILST 3652 6.0	Introduction to International Law / Introduction au droit international	GL/POLS 2600 6.0	Government and Politics of Canada /Introduction au gouvernement et à la politique du Canada	
GL/ILST 4601 3.0	Issues in International Law/Problème en droit International	GL/POLS 3135 3.0	Public Law I: The Constitution and the Courts in Canada	
GL/ILST 4651 3.0	International Refugee Protection /Protection Internationale des réfugiés	GL/POLS 3136 3.0	Public Law II: The Charter of Rights and Freedoms and the Limits of Public Administration	
GL/ILST 4682 3.0	Transnational Crime and Corruption	GL/POLS 3230 6.0	Government and Politics of the United States	
MODES OF REASONING				
GL/MODR 1711 6.0	Critical Thinking	GL/POLS 3550 3.0	Politics and Place: The Structure of Local Government	
		GL/POLS 3634 3.0	International Justice	
GL/MODR 1714 6.0	Thinking and Writing Critically	GL/POLS 3650 3.0	International Peace, Security and Human Rights/Paix,	
GL/MODR 1716 6.0	Logique formelle et informelle		sécurité et droits humains internationaux	
PHILOSOPHY		GL/POLS 3652 3.0	$Introduction\ to\ International\ Law/Introduction\ au\ droit\ international$	
GL/PHIL 2615 3.0	Moral Questions and Social Policies	GL/POLS 3660 6.0	Early Modern Political Theory	
GL/PHIL 2645 6.0	Ancient Philosophy and Political Theory	GL/POLS 3663 3.0	Human Rights and Civil Liberties in Canada	
GL/PHIL 3237 3.0	Moral Philosophy I	GL/POLS 4601 3.0	Issues in International Law/Problème en droit	
GL/PHIL 3611 3.0	Political Philosophy I		International	
GL/PHIL 3634 3.0	International Justice	GL/POLS 4635 6.0	Topics in Law and Politics	
	Business Ethics	GL/POLS 4651 3.0	International Refugee Protection/Protection Internationale des réfugiés	
GL/PHIL 3642 3.0	Dusiness Eurics			
GL/PHIL 3653 3.0	Law & Justice	GL/POLS 4682 3.0	Transnational Crime and Corruption	

PSYCHOLOGY

Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (Psycho-GL/PSYC 3230 3.0 pathology)/ Introduction à la psychologie anormale GL/PSYC 3600 3.0 Psychology & Law

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Prisoners, Penitents and Postulants GL/SOSC 1610 6.0 GL/SOSC 3634 3.0 International Justice **Business Ethics** GL/SOSC 3642 3.0 GL/SOSC 3653 3.0 Law & Justice GL/SOSC 3685 3.0/6.0 Popular Trials GL/SOSC 3920 6.0 Law and Society GL/SOSC 3975 6.0 Les femmes et la loi GL/SOSC 4602 3.00 La femme et la violence Violence against Women GL/SOSC 4602 6.00 GL/SOSC 4635 6.0 **Topics in Law and Politics** GL/SOSC 4645 3.0/6.0 Mobs, Manias and Delusions: Sociological and **Psychoanalytic Perspectives**

SOCIOLOGY

Deviant Behaviour and Social Control GL/SOCI 2520 6.0 GL/SOCI 3217 6.0 **Crime and Society** GL/SOCI 3636 3.0 **Social Inequality** GL/SOCI 3663 3.0 Human Rights and Civil Liberties in Canada GL/SOCI 3685 3.0/6.0 Popular Trials

GL/SOCI 3920 6.0 Law and Society

Mobs, Manias and Delusions: Sociological and GL/SOCI 4645 3.0/6.0 **Psychoanalytic Perspectives**

To enroll in the Certificate in Law and Social Thought, please register at the office of Academic Services, Glendon campus, room C105 York Hall, telephone: (416) 487-6715.

For information, please contact the Philosophy Department, Glendon Campus, room C216 York Hall, telephone: (416) 487 -6733.

DEPARTMENTAL SCHOLARSHIPS & AWARDS

The Philosophy Department awards the following annually:

HENRY S. HARRIS PRIZE IN PHILOSOPHY

This award is given to a student for excellent achievement in a Philosophy course.

GLENDON PHILOSOPHY BOOK PRIZE

This award is given to a Philosophy Major student for graduating with excellence.

ACADEMIC ADVISING & RESOURCES

Glendon's Academic Services provides a range of registration and support services to students. This office is responsible for maintaining the integrity of student academic records and offers information on University and College rules and regulations, courses and registration, grade reporting and degree audit, graduation and transcripts, and academic advising. You will be able to obtain information on all academic matters from initial registration through to graduation.

ACADEMIC SERVICES

Room C102 York Hall 2275 Bayview Avenue Toronto, Ontario M4N 3M6 Canada

Telephone: 416-487-6715 Fax: 416-487-6813

Email: acadservices@glendon.yorku.ca

Website: http://www.glendon.yorku.ca/academic-services/

QUICK LINKS:

Undergraduate Calendar: http://calendars.registrar.yorku.ca/

Lecture Schedule: https://w2prod.sis.yorku.ca/Apps/WebObjects/cdm

Policies, Procedures and Regulations (incl. Academic Honesty): http://www.yorku.ca/secretariat/policies/index-policies.html

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS/ DESCRIPTIONS DE COURS

FOR COURSES IN SUMMER/ÉTÉ 2017 PLEASE SEE THE SECTION ON MODR COURSES

FALL AND WINTER

GL/PHIL 1611 3.0 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY I

Fall Session

This course introduces students to some of the enduring problems of Philosophy; problems that have interested generations of philosophers and yet resist definitive solution. In this course, we focus on Ethics and Philosophy of Religion. Some of the fundamental questions considered in the study of Ethics are: Is morality all relative, or are there any absolute standards, standards that are universally applicable? Is the morality of an act completely determined by its consequences? Are we capable of acting contrary to our own self-interest? Why should we be moral? In the final section on Philosophy of Religion we consider questions such as: Does Pascal's Wager justify religious belief? Is human freedom compatible with divine foreknowledge? Would a perfectly good, all-powerful God permit evil and suffering in the world?

Readings will be drawn from historical and contemporary sources.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 1611 3.0

Course credit exclusion: GL/PHIL 1410 3.00 and AP/PHIL 1000 6.00

Professor: B. Logan

This course is open to students in their first or second year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 1612 3.0 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY II

Winter Session

This course introduces students to some of the enduring problems of Philosophy; problems that have interested generations of philosophers, and yet resist definitive solution. We begin with fundamental issues at the core of Epistemology (Theory of Knowledge), such as: What is knowledge? Can anything be known with certainty? Can we have knowledge of the past? Of the future? How can inductive reasoning be justified? The course then turns to topics in Metaphysics. Questions studied in this area include: Is a human being a purely physical entity, or is there something such as a mind or soul? Is human freedom possible? Can we be responsible for our actions?

Readings will be drawn from historical and contemporary sources.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 1612 3.0

Course credit exclusion: GL/PHIL 1420 3.0

Professor: T. Kostroman

This course is open to students in their first or second year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 1690 6.0 INTRODUCTION À LA PHILOSOPHIE: LES GRANDS PENSEURS

Ce cours cherche à mettre en évidence les fondements philosophiques de la pensée occidentale par l'étude d'œuvres marquantes. Le choix des textes au programme vise plusieurs buts à la fois :

- Initier les étudiants à l'histoire de la philosophie occidentale ;
- les sensibiliser, en même temps, aux problèmes philosophiques et aux solutions classiques qui y ont été apportées;
- mettre en lumière les sources et les présuppositions de nos propres façons de penser (autant en science qu'en morale ou en politique); et — mettre aussi en lumière, plus particulièrement, les rapports qu'ont entretenus la philosophie et les sciences auxquelles elle a donné naissance.
- En plus d'une certaine dose de culture générale, les étudiants devraient en principe obtenir ainsi des repères leur permettant de mieux se situer dans leur milieu culturel et de mieux apprécier la place qu'ils occupent dans le monde d'aujourd'hui.

Identique à : GL/HIST/HUMA 1690 6.0

Professeur: Georges Moyal

Ce cours est ouvert aux étudiants de première ou deuxième année. Les autres étudiants doivent obtenir l'approbation du professeur.

GL/PHIL 2605 6.0 TRUTH, MIND AND REALITY

This course is an introduction to central areas and problems of philosophy, as considered from a contemporary analytic perspective. It is divided into three sections: (i) Theory of Knowledge (ii) Metaphysics and (iii) Philosophy of Mind. In the first section, Theory of Knowledge, we will be concerned with questions such as: What is knowledge? What are the scope and limits of our knowledge? What should we believe? In the second segment, Metaphysics, the course will deal with issues such as: Are universals real? What is causality? The last section, Philosophy of Mind, will take on problems such as: What is the relation between the mental and the physical? What is the self? What are the conditions of personal identity?

This course is particularly recommended for those who intend to go on in Philosophy.

Students who have little or no previous experience with Philosophy should seriously consider taking GL PHIL 1611 3.0 and 1612 3.0 before attempting PHIL 2605 6.0.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2605 6.0

Professor: J. Cumby

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2615 3.0 MORAL QUESTIONS AND SOCIAL POLICIESWINTER SESSION

This course examines a select number of moral issues, and their social policy implications, which arise in connection with human persons, animals, and the environment. Topics include concepts of personhood, the definition of death, abortion, doctor-assisted suicide, the morality and legalization of euthanasia, the ethical treatment of animals and the environment, stem cell research, and human cloning.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2615 3.0

Professor: R. Davis

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2617 3.0 THE QUEST FOR MEANING

Fall Session

Questions and topics to be discussed in this course: Can life have meaning? Whose criteria count in assessing the meaningfulness of a human life? Is human life absurd? Self-realization, satisfaction and happiness, the inevitability of death and the significance of suffering.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2617 3.0

Professor: J. Cumby

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2620 6.0 REASON AND FEELING IN MODERN PHILOSOPHY

Is there a conflict between reason and feeling? What role does each play in belief and knowledge? Is morality based on an appeal to reason or on subjective feeling? This course will examine such questions in the context of modern philosophy, and will study the writings of philosophers such as Descartes, Hume and Kant, among others.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 2620 6.0

Course Credit Exclusions: GL/PHIL/HUMA 2620 6.0, GL/PHIL/HUMA 2650 6.0

Professor: To be announced

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2640 6.0 LOGIC

Logic, in the philosophical tradition, is the study of the general principles which make certain patterns of argument reasonable and others unreasonable. The focus will be on acquiring methods to assist us in appraising our reasoning as correct or incorrect, valid or invalid. These methods will, of course, vary with the area of logic being studied. The course will cover propositional logic, predicate logic and the logic of relations. As well, we will pursue those philosophical issues which arise naturally in the study of logic.

Cross-listed to: GL/LIN/MODR 2640 6.0

Professor: T. Kostroman

Note: This course may be taken to satisfy the Modes of Reasoning requirement.

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2645 6.0 ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY AND POLITICAL THEORY

Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle are the three most important and therefore most famous philosophers of antiquity. (They were friends more or less, and lived roughly at the same time around 400 B.C.). They raised and answered questions which have stood the test of time: the questions still arouse curiosity and provoke ingenuity in answering them. They raised questions like 'What is justice?', 'What is the nature of human sexuality?', 'What would the best political community be like?', 'What does it mean to say something is?', 'What is art?', and many others.

Their reasons for raising such questions, the way they raise them, and how they answer them are as interesting as their answers. Some of their answers have been disproved; although in the attempt to do so many alternatives have been proposed. (Understanding the original answers can shed light on understanding the more familiar alternatives.) To say that their direct and indirect influence on us, how we think, how we talk, what we believe, has been immeasurably great is to say too little. Sometimes they are amusing.

Cross-listed to: GL/POLS/ SOSC 2645 6.0

Course credit exclusion: AP/PHIL 2015 3.0 and GL/PHIL 2630 6.0

Professor: J. Gonda

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2923 3.0 INTRODUCTION TO LAW AND SOCIAL THOUGHT

Winter Session

An introduction to philosophical reasoning as it pertains to questions concerning law and society. More specifically, we'll ask what justification there is for having a legal system. Is law necessary to protect individuals against one another, or perhaps to realize a higher value? Or is the legal system an institution that a fully developed society could do without? What would an ideal state look like? What aspects of human life would it regulate? How much decisional power would it grant its citizens? We will examine the theories of several great philosophers on these and related questions.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2923 3.0

Professor: L-P. Hodgson

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2923 3.0 INTRODUCTION AU DROIT ET À LA PENSÉE SOCIALE

Session d'hiver

Une introduction au raisonnement philosophique tel qu'il s'applique aux questions concernant le droit et la société. Nous poserons notamment la question de savoir dans quelle mesure il est justifié d'avoir un système juridique. Un tel système est-il nécessaire, soit pour protéger les individus les uns contre les autres, soit pour réaliser une autre valeur importante? Faut-il plutôt dire que les institutions juridiques seraient superflues dans une société pleinement développée? Comment ces institutions doivent-elles idéalement être structurées? Quelle place doivent-elles laisser à la participation des citoyens? Nous examinerons les théories de plusieurs philosophes importants sur ces questions.

Identique à : GL/SOSC 2923 3.0

Course credit exclusion: AP/PHIL 2015 and GL PHIL 2630 6.00

Professeur: L-P. Hodgson

Ce cours est ouvert aux étudiants de première, deuxième ou troisième année. Les autres étudiants doivent obtenir l'approbation du professeur.

GL/PHIL 2925 3.0 PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

Fall Session

This course will be concerned with certain very general, conceptual questions about the nature of law and the proper limits of criminal law, such as the distinguishing features of a legal order — what makes it different from other types of social order. It will examine the relation between law, morality and democracy. In particular, it will discuss those issues in contemporary debates which focus on the role of law as a tool in pursuit of equalities, as protector of individual liberties, as a tool of democratic self-rule, and the tensions between these roles. Readings on the general questions will include:

- · positivism, legal ordering and morality,
- adjudication,
- feminist approaches to rule of law,
- law as a protector of individual liberty, and

law as a tool of democratic self-rule.

They will be followed by readings on contemporary issues in which the tensions in the topics above are of particular force. These particular problems will include: hate propaganda, civil disobedience, and pornography.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 2925 3.0

Professor: D. Matthew

This course is open to students in their first, second or third year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 2925 3.0 PHILOSOPHIE DU DROIT

Session d'automne

Ce cours se veut une introduction générale à la philosophie du droit contemporaine. Il comprendra deux parties.

La première concernera la question qui est traditionnellement vue comme formant le cœur de la philosophie du droit, à savoir, dans quelle mesure il y a un lien entre ce que le droit devrait être et ce que le droit est. Nous étudierons les deux réponses à cette question qui ont le plus marqué le dernier demi-siècle : la version du positivisme juridique mise de l'avant par H. L. A. Hart, suivant laquelle il existe une division stricte entre droit et morale, et la théorie du droit comme intégrité défendue par Ronald Dworkin, suivant laquelle on ne peut interpréter correctement le droit tel qu'il est qu'en tentant d'établir ce qu'il devrait être.

La seconde partie du cours portera sur un problème plus spécifique. Nous essaierons de voir dans quelle mesure il est acceptable que la responsabilité civile et la responsabilité criminelle d'une personne soient influencées par la chance. Est-il juste de faire une distinction en droit civil entre le conducteur négligent qui frappe un enfant et celui qui n'en frappe pas par simple chance (parce qu'aucun enfant ne se trouve sur son chemin)? Est-il juste de faire une distinction en droit criminel entre la personne dont la tentative de meurtre échoue et celle dont la tentative réussit lorsque la seule différence entre leurs situations tient à un facteur hors de leur contrôle (le fait que la victime portait une veste anti-balle, par exemple)?

Identique à : GL/SOSC 2925 3.0 Professeur : à déterminer

Ce cours est ouvert aux étudiants de première, deuxième ou troisième année. Les autres étudiants doivent obtenir l'approbation du professeur.

GL/PHIL 3237 3.00 MORAL PHILOSOPHY I

Winter Session

This course analyzes central questions in ethical theory. Topics are drawn from: consequentialism, Kantian ethics, contractualism, partiality and impartiality, choice and responsibility, and practical reasoning.

Course credit exclusion: GL/PHIL 3643 3.00.

Professor: To be Announced

GL/PHIL 3642 3.0 BUSINESS ETHICS

Winter Session

This course is an examination of the central moral issues raised by business activities and practice. It begins with an exploration of various utilitarian and respect-for-persons ethics, and traces out the very different results they yield in ethical decision-making. Then, by way of case studies, we will examine a host of specific business-related issues: employee rights, affirmative action, "reverse discrimination," fairness in advertising, and the duties of corporations in protecting the environment.

Cross-listed to: GL/ECON/SOSC 3642 3.0 Course credit exclusion: AP/PHIL 3050 3.00.

Professor: R. Davis

This course is open to students in their second, third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 3654 3.0 (EN) THE MORAL LIMITS OF THE CRIMINAL LAW

Winter Session

This course considers what types of conduct the state may legitimately criminalize, and what justification it must have for doing so. Are paternalistic or moralistic laws ever justifiable? What is the place of the criminal law in a free society?

The focus is on the main contemporary theories of the foundations of the criminal law, and on how they can help us understand the role that the criminal law plays in a free society. The aim is to provide a general introduction to philosophical thinking about the criminal law, and to allow students to develop a solid understanding of the range of justifications that are offered for various types of criminal laws. Students will also be encouraged to reflect critically on the limits of the state's

legitimate power to criminalize, with a particular focus on laws that aim to prevent individuals from harming themselves (drug laws, for instance) or to prevent them from engaging in behavior that is deemed immoral. Important decisions of the Supreme Court of Canada touching on contentious issues in the criminal law will be studied.

Cross-listed to: GL/SOSC 3654 3.0 Professor: To be announced

This course is open to students in their third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 3657 3.0 (EN) PHILOSOPHY OF MIND

Fall Session

This course is concerned with the nature of mind and its relation to the mate-rial world. Is there a mind (or soul or self) that is distinct from the body? How are thought, sensations and emotions related to states of the brain and body? What is a person? As well as these questions, a selection of the following topics will be discussed: thinking, intention, emotions, motives, memory and the unconscious.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3657 3.0

Course Credit Exclusions: GL/PHIL 3012 3.0 (Fall 2000), GL/PHIL 3016 3.0

(Winter 2002, 2003), GL/HUMA 3016 3.0 (Winter 2002, 2003)

Professor: T. Kostroman

This course is open to students in their second, third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 3910 3.0 PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE

Fall Session

Language interests us because of its centrality to our self-conception as describers of reality. It also plays a key methodological role in understanding diverse problems in philosophy.

This course will introduce students to such topics as meaning, truth, translation, reference, pragmatics, and the relation between language and thought.

Prerequisite: 6 credits in Philosophy, or LIN, or in MODR (the 17xx series), or permission of the instructor.

Cross-listed to: GL/LIN 3910 3.0, GL/MODR 3910 3.0

Professor: C. Campbell

This course is open to students in their second, third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 3985 3.0 (EN) METAPHYSICS

Fall Session

Metaphysics is concerned with the most basic and fundamental questions about the nature of reality. Metaphysics asks how we should distinguish appearance from reality, how we should understand existence, and what sorts of things exist. Other central issues in metaphysics include: causation and change, identity, substance and properties, the nature of universals and freedom of the will.

Prerequisite: Six credits in Philosophy, or in MODR (the 17xx series), or permission

of the instructor.

Cross-listed to: GL/HUMA 3985 3.0 (EN)

Degree Credit Exclusions: GL/PHIL/NATS 3950 3.0 (EN)

Professor: C. Campbell

This course is open to students in their second, third or fourth year of study.

Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 4237 3.0 (EN) MORAL PHILOSOPHY II

Fall Session

This course proposes an advanced study of some central questions in ethical theory. Topics are drawn from: Kantian ethics, contractualism, practical reasoning, choice and responsibility, theories of agency, and the limits of ethical theory.

Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy or permission of the instructor.

Professor: L-P. Hodgson

This course is open to students in their third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 4603 3.0 THE PHILOSOPHY OF FRIEDRICH NIETZCHE

Winter Session

This course uses *Thus Spoke Zarathustra* and *Beyond Good and Evil* to present the core of Nietzsche's thought, which sets the agenda for Continental Philosophy: the critique of truth; hermeneutics; time and metaphysics; time and history in understanding the human condition.

This course aims to give the student a sense of the Continental approach and how it differs from the dominant tradition of Analytic Philosophy. It accomplishes this by examining the heart of Nietzsche's thought, and discerning there the central elements of Continental Philosophy.

Prerequisite: 12 credits in Philosophy or permission of the instructor.

Degree Credit Exclusion: GL/PHIL 3603 3.0

Professor: J. Gonda

This course is open to students in their third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/PHIL 4615 3.0 (EN) INTRODUCTION TO WITTGENSTEIN

Winter Session

In this course, we shall begin by considering the (apparent) content of the *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* in the context of Wittgenstein's engagement with Frege and Russell, as well as the puzzling way in which that content is framed. We shall then spend a good deal of time on Wittgenstein's *Philosophical Investigations*, with occasional glances at secondary literature. Along the way, we shall also consider some of Wittgenstein's other writings as they shed light on the two aforementioned works.

Prerequisite: 12 credits in Philosophy or consent of the professor.

Professor: C. Campbell

This course is open to students in their third or fourth year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

MODES OF REASONING

The Modes of Reasoning courses described in the following pages are those offered by the Department of Philosophy.

Note that these courses are not philosophy courses and therefore do not count as credits toward a philosophy major; however they can be used to satisfy the logic requirement for a philosophy major. Only one Modes 17xx 6.0 course may be taken for credit.

GL/MODR 1711 6.0 CRITICAL THINKING

Section A: R. Davis Section B: V. Streisel Section C: T. Kostroman

Section D: TBA

Section A, Winter Accelerated: TBA

Section A, Summer 2017: B. Logan

The principles of logic underlie everything which will be taught in this course. In one part of the course, we will concentrate on the way in which these principles are manifested in ordinary language. We will first learn how to recognize the arguments in a text and how to develop greater comprehension of what one reads by analyzing the author's arguments into premises and conclusions. A significant proportion of the course will deal with techniques for distinguishing good and bad arguments — both deductive and inductive (probabilistic) arguments. Other topics will include an examination of some of the common fallacies which we frequently commit and accept.

Having mastered the basic tools of critical thinking, we will apply them to a discussion of selected philosophical problems. These problems may include: fatalism with regard to the future; faith versus reason. There will also be a section devoted to legal reasoning.

The primary concern of the course will be to develop skills in critical thinking, and clear and coherent writing.

This course is open to students in their first or second year of study. Others may register with permission of the instructor.

GL/MODR 1716 6.0 LOGIQUE FORMELLE ET INFORMELLE

Ce cours intéressera ceux et celles qui veulent améliorer leurs capacités d'identifier, d'évaluer et de présenter arguments et explications. On étudiera la logique propositionnelle élémentaire, les diverses fonctions du langage dans l'argumentation, les critères des définitions, les distinctions entre les raisonnements déductifs et non-déductifs (par ex. : les raisonnements par analogie). Les arguments analysés dans ce cours seront tirés de diverses sources et diverses disciplines (par ex. : revues savantes et populaires). Une partie de ce cours sera consacrée au raisonnement juridique.

Identique à : GL/LIN 1716 6.0

Professeur : G. Moyal

Ce cours est ouvert aux étudiants de première ou deuxième année. Les autres étudiants doivent obtenir l'approbation du professeur.